REPORT OF THE ASHSC EDUCATION AND OUTREACH COMMITTEE

September 20, 2007

Robert Hicks

SUMMARY OF PRESENTATION

- Mission of the Education and Outreach Committee
 - Statutory directives
 - ASHSC Charter provisions
- Tools and Strategies for PDM Education
- "Niche" of the ASHSC E & O Committee
- Inventory of Potential Deliverables

EDUCATION AND OUTREACH COMMITTEE STRATEGIC PLAN

- Need for a mission statement
- Need to identify educational strategies
- Need to identify educational goals
- Need to define deliverables
- Need to set timelines for development of deliverables
- Need to set timeframes for completion of deliverables

DEVELOPING A MISSION STATEMENT

- Begin by defining and delimiting powers and authority of ASHSC
- Review ASHSC Charter for "education and outreach" goals and objectives
- Analyze and distinguish "education and outreach" from other ASHSC functions
- Meet as a committee to craft a mission statement

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- Governor and Legislature
- State Agencies
- State and Local Agencies
- Public and Private Sectors
- General Powers (no addressees)

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ASHSC CHARTER PROVISIONS FOR EDUCATION & OUTREACH

Mission

- Advise the public and private sectors on approaches for mitigating seismic risks
- Make recommendations to Governor and Legislature for reducing state's vulnerability to seismic risks
- Act in advisory capacity to all
- Recommend studies and programs that will mitigate seismic risks
- "Recommend and participate in programs that will disseminate information to government agencies and the public."
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- Success Factors and Measures of Success
 - Advocate seismic risk mitigation
 - Provide advocacy
 - Create opportunities
 - · Become familiar with current programs
 - Develop stakeholder support
 - Advocate public outreach programs
 - Encourage social environment of acceptance of risk mitigation
 - Examine existing programs
 - Be available for presentations
 - Promote seismic hazard identification
 - Promote improved monitoring
 - Promote identification, mapping and characterizing seismic sources and induced hazards
 - Facilitate partnerships for seismic risk reduction
 - Identify potential partners
 - Become involved with public and private entitites addressing ASHSC goals

TENTATIVE CONCLUSIONS:

- Committee "Mission" founded in seismic risk mitigation, not immediate response
- Committee "Mission" founded in both partnering and initiating programs
- Committee "Mission" founded in facilitating other entities as well as generating new materials
- Committee "Mission" founded in the non-technical community
- Committee "Mission" will have only limited focus on ASHSC relationships with Governor, Legislature or State Agencies
- Committee "Mission" more likely to be found in ASHSC relationships with local governments and lay public
 - Public and private sector relationships, local government relationships and general powers in statute
 - Charter provisions for recommending and participating in programs that result in disseminating information
- Committee Meeting necessary for more detailed development of Education and Outreach Mission Statement

Nathe, et al., <u>Public Education for</u> <u>Earthquake Hazards</u> in "Natural Hazards Informer," No. 2, Nov. 1999

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- "Perceived risk does not contribute directly to taking action." You must teach to the personal and social characteristics of the audience
 - Formal education
 - Age group
 - Family connections
 - Gender
 - Prior disaster experience
 - Cultural background

CONCLUSIONS: EFFECTIVE PUBLIC EDUCATION

- Explain complicated phenomena in nontechnical terms
- Information should come from various credible sources
- Repeat consistent information in many different media
 - Written material for reference is most desirable
 - TV/radio is only "somewhat effective"
- Information should tell people what to do before, during and after earthquake or tsunami
- Peer discussions help belief and action

DEVELOPING EDUCATION-AND-OUTREACH "DELIVERABLES"

What is the appropriate "niche" for ASHSC Education and Outreach?

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- Given: Other agencies/institutions have produced large quantity of quality, credible EQ educational materials, e.g.,
 - DHS&EM
 - WC/ATWC
 - DGGS
 - UAF-GI
 - AEIC
 - USGS
 - Red Cross

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- Focus on Pre-Disaster Mitigation ("PDM") or "seismic hazard mitigation" per AS 44.37.069(4)

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 - Define "Seismic Hazard Mitigation" to determine where others already have educational materials and programs
 - Facilitating implementation of Response-Preparedness messages of other agencies/institutions
 - Develop quality, credible earthquake and tsunami educational materials and programs in areas of "seismic hazard mitigation" not already targeted by other agencies and institutions

- "Individual Preparedness" is the area of PDM or ASHSCmandated "seismic hazard mitigation" where others have already developed credible educational materials and programs that focus on:
 - Assess site for faults, settlement, slide, shake, tsunami potential
 - Develop EQ/Tsunami disaster "Plan" for home, school, work
 - Cache EQ/Tsunami disaster supply kit
 - Secure, anchor and support equipment, furniture and objects
 - Determine structural resistance and safety of home, school, workplace

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- Two elements extend beyond "Individual Preparedness" and may not even be within abilities of lay persons:
 - Assess site for faults, settlement, slide, shake, tsunami potential
 - Determine structural resistance and safety of home, school, workplace

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 - Identification and evaluation of seismic hazards
 - Assessment of risks
 - Implementation of measures to reduce potential losses before a damaging event occurs

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- "seismic hazard" means an earthquake-induced geologic condition that is a potential danger to life and property. "Geologic condition" includes strong ground shaking, landslide, avalanche, liquefaction, tsunami inundation, fault displacement and subsidence. "Tsunami" means a large ocean wave produced by an earthquake, landslide, or volcanic eruption.

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- RE Legislature and Governor
 - ASHSC Annual Report
 - Program of continuous (monthly?),
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 - <u>Caveat</u>: clear funding and policy communiqués through DNR and Governor's Office

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- RE State and Local Agencies
 - Draft and provide model EQ/TSU ordinances for land use planning, zoning, building codes
 - Develop working relationships with LEPA and LEPCs
 - Encourage dormant LEPCs to become active commissions

POTENTIAL DELIVERABLES TO PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR

- ASHSC Website and links (continue to develop)
- Promote public support for adoption of model earthquake.tsunami ordinances
- Facilitate public education with existing materials
 - AMEREF insert
 - AEIC/ATEP K-12 science curriculum
 - Pamphlet racks in libraries and city halls; tourist locations and CofC
- Speakers Bureau: facilitate presentations and programs for
 - local public,
 - local elected officials,
 - local government and school administrators,
 - school children
- Program of regular, continuous dissemination of information
 - Press releases re public readiness
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 - Model legislation
 - Model ordinances
 - Media education
 - Directory of seismic experts
 - Directory of speakers

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 - Focus on seismic hazard mitigation
 - Incorporate partnering and facilitating as well as initiating and generating programs
 - Target primarily lay non-technical community

- Effective public education requires
 - Non-technical terminology
 - Variety of credible sources
 - Consistent and continuous stream of information
 - Peer discussions

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 - Generating materials and programs that are not focused on individual preparedness

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